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STATISTICAL REVIEW OF TRADE AMONG COUNTRIES HAVING DIFFERENT ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL SYSTEMS

Prepared by the UNCTAD secretariat

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Explanatory notes

1. The country classification used in the tables is intended for statistical convenience and does not necessarily imply any judgement regarding the stage of development of any particular country. The exact definition of various country groups follows that used hitherto by the UNCTAD secretariat in its series of statistical reviews on trade among countries having different economic and social systems.

2. Figures of exports and imports are f.o.b., except for imports of Hungary, which are c.i.f. Unless otherwise stated, all trade figures included in the present document were taken from the national foreign trade statistics of the socialist countries of Eastern Europe.

3. The following symbols have been used:

..	=	data not available
-	=	nil
0.0	=	not zero, but less than half the unit employed.

4. References to "dollars" indicate United States dollars.

STATISTICAL REVIEW

This document is submitted pursuant to Conference resolution 15 (II), which, reaffirmed by Conference resolution 53 (III), requested the Secretary-General of UNCTAD to keep under review the progress achieved in the expansion of trade (a) between developed market-economy countries and socialist countries giving due consideration to trade interests of developing countries and (b) between socialist countries and developing countries, and to continue to submit periodic reports thereon to the Conference and to the Trade and Development Board. The statistical information which it contains is the latest available.

Table 1

Foreign trade of the socialist countries of Eastern Europe
(millions of dollars f.o.b.)

EXPORTS

Destination	Year						Percentage increase over previous year				
	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
World	21 148	30 893	36 173	39 881	52 683	66 523	11.2	17.1	10.3	32.1	26.3
of which:											
Developed market-economy countries	4 661	6 773	8 103	8 892	13 405	19 985	10.3	19.6	9.7	50.8	49.0
Developing countries	3 239	4 754	5 358	5 564	7 951	10 982	14.9	12.7	3.9	42.9	38.1
Socialist countries of Eastern Europe	12 522	18 345	21 412	24 178	29 838	33 884	10.8	16.7	12.9	23.4	13.6

IMPORTS a/

Origin	Year						Percentage increase over previous year				
	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
World	20 615	30 178	35 097	40 295	53 400	68 734	14.4	16.3	14.8	32.5	28.7
of which:											
Developed market-economy countries	5 190	7 857	9 038	11 256	17 063	25 028	17.5	15.0	24.5	51.6	46.7
Developing countries	2 452	3 463	3 873	4 032	5 783	9 058	25.3	11.8	4.1	43.4	56.6
Socialist countries of Eastern Europe	12 460	18 366	21 527	24 265	29 625	33 543	11.6	17.2	12.7	22.0	13.2

TURNOVER a/

Destination/origin	Year						Percentage increase over previous year				
	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
World	41 763	61 071	71 270	80 176	106 083	135 257	12.8	16.7	12.5	32.3	27.5
of which:											
Developed market-economy countries	9 851	14 630	17 141	20 148	30 468	45 013	14.0	17.1	17.5	50.0	47.7
Developing countries	5 691	8 217	9 231	9 596	13 734	20 040	19.1	12.3	4.0	43.1	45.9
Socialist countries of Eastern Europe	24 982	36 711	42 939	48 443	59 463	67 427	11.1	17.0	12.8	22.7	13.4

Source: National statistics of the socialist countries of Eastern Europe.

a/ Hungary c.i.f.

Table 2

Geographical distribution of foreign trade of the socialist countries of Eastern Europe
(millions of dollars, f.o.b.)

Countries	Exports					Imports				
	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974
BULGARIA										
Total trade	1 176.0	2 004.0	2 603.0	3 300.0	3 959.0	1 178.0	1 831.0	2 548.0	3 270.0	4 464.0
of which with:										
1. Developing countries	94.0	187.0	224.0	316.0	632.0	84.0	138.0	200.0	269.0	493.0
Per cent of total	8.0	9.3	8.6	9.6	16.0	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.2	11.0
2. Developed market-economy countries	187.0	285.0	498.0	442.0	465.0	263.0	350.0	369.0	519.0	1 005.0
Per cent of total	15.9	14.2	19.1	13.4	11.7	22.4	19.1	14.5	15.9	22.5
3. Socialist countries	895.0	1 532.0	1 881.0	2 542.0	2 862.0	831.0	1 343.0	1 979.0	2 482.0	2 966.0
Per cent of total	76.1	76.5	72.3	77.0	72.3	70.5	73.4	77.6	75.9	66.5
CZECHOSLOVAKIA										
Total trade	2 688.0	3 792.0	4 915.0	5 917.0	6 903.0	2 673.0	3 695.0	4 662.0	5 997.0	7 366.0
of which with:										
1. Developing countries	359.0	510.0	615.0	677.0	933.0	310.0	378.0	454.0	609.0	870.0
Per cent of total	13.4	13.4	12.5	11.5	13.5	11.6	10.2	9.7	10.2	11.8
2. Developed market-economy countries	468.0	783.0	973.0	1 301.0	1 665.0	523.0	916.0	1 098.0	1 532.0	2 056.0
Per cent of total	17.4	20.6	19.5	22.0	24.1	19.6	24.8	23.6	25.6	27.9
3. Socialist countries	1 861.0	2 499.0	3 327.0	3 939.0	4 305.0	1 840.0	2 401.0	3 110.0	3 856.0	4 440.0
Per cent of total	69.2	65.9	68.0	66.5	62.4	68.8	65.0	66.7	64.2	60.3
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC										
Total trade	3 070.0	4 581.0	6 184.0	7 520.0	8 748.0	2 810.0	4 647.0	5 905.0	7 854.0	9 646.0
of which with:										
1. Developing countries	224.0	340.0	387.0	470.0	614.0	230.0	291.0	298.0	389.0	826.0
Per cent of total	7.3	7.4	6.2	6.2	7.0	8.2	6.0	5.0	5.0	8.6
2. Developed market-economy countries	635.0	1 003.0	1 296.0	1 726.0	2 393.0	636.0	1 296.0	1 818.0	2 557.0	3 294.0
Per cent of total	20.7	21.9	21.0	23.0	27.4	22.7	26.7	30.8	32.6	34.1
3. Socialist countries	2 211.0	3 238.0	4 501.0	5 324.0	5 741.0	1 942.0	3 260.0	3 789.0	4 908.0	5 526.0
Per cent of total	72.0	70.7	72.8	70.8	65.6	69.1	67.3	64.2	62.4	57.3
HUNGARY[a/]										
Total trade	1 509.0	2 317.0	3 292.0	4 594.0	4 998.0	1 520.0	2 505.0	3 154.0	4 076.0	5 432.0
of which with:										
1. Developing countries	150.0	208.0	253.0	324.0	345.0	148.0	246.0	252.0	342.0	442.0
Per cent of total	10.0	9.0	7.7	7.0	6.9	9.7	9.8	8.0	8.4	8.1
2. Developed market-economy countries	337.0	627.0	820.0	1 236.0	1 602.0	377.0	673.0	888.0	1 239.0	2 139.0
Per cent of total	22.3	27.0	24.9	26.9	32.0	24.8	26.9	28.2	30.4	39.4
3. Socialist countries	1 022.0	1 482.0	2 219.0	3 034.0	3 050.0	995.0	1 586.0	2 014.0	2 495.0	2 851.0
Per cent of total	67.7	64.0	67.4	66.1	61.1	65.5	63.3	63.8	61.2	52.5
POLAND										
Total trade	2 228.0	3 548.0	4 927.0	6 432.0	8 633.0	2 340.0	3 607.0	5 329.0	7 862.0	10 882.0
of which with:										
1. Developing countries	232.0	326.0	391.0	434.0	861.0	277.0	260.0	364.0	439.0	699.0
Per cent of total	10.4	9.2	7.9	6.8	10.0	11.8	7.2	6.8	5.6	6.4
2. Developed market-economy countries	647.0	1 024.0	1 507.0	2 214.0	3 139.0	583.0	938.0	1 821.0	3 501.0	5 535.0
Per cent of total	29.0	28.9	30.6	34.4	36.4	24.9	26.0	34.2	44.5	50.9
3. Socialist countries	1 349.0	2 198.0	3 029.0	3 784.0	4 633.0	1 480.0	2 409.0	3 144.0	3 922.0	4 648.0
Per cent of total	60.6	61.9	61.5	58.9	53.6	63.3	66.8	59.0	49.9	42.7
ROMANIA										
Total trade	1 102.0	1 851.0	2 599.0	3 738.0	4 874.0	1 077.0	1 960.0	2 650.0	3 505.0	5 144.0
of which with:										
1. Developing countries	88.0	235.0	323.0	558.0	854.0	69.0	169.0	289.0	435.0	792.0
Per cent of total	8.0	12.7	12.4	14.9	17.5	6.4	8.6	10.9	12.4	15.4
2. Developed market-economy countries	275.0	596.0	877.0	1 334.0	2 049.0	361.0	776.0	1 076.0	1 511.0	2 501.0
Per cent of total	25.0	32.2	33.8	35.7	42.0	33.5	39.6	40.6	43.1	48.6
3. Socialist countries	739.0	1 020.0	1 399.0	1 846.0	1 971.0	647.0	1 015.0	1 285.0	1 559.0	1 851.0
Per cent of total	67.0	55.1	53.8	49.4	40.5	60.1	51.8	48.5	44.5	36.0
USSR										
Total trade	8 166.0	12 800.0	15 361.0	21 182.0	28 408.0	8 054.0	11 739.0	16 047.0	20 836.0	25 600.0
of which with:										
1. Developing countries	1 626.0	2 948.0	3 371.0	5 172.0	6 743.0	1 328.0	2 011.0	2 175.0	3 300.0	4 936.0
Per cent of total	19.9	23.0	22.0	24.4	23.7	16.5	17.1	13.6	15.8	19.1
2. Developed market-economy countries	1 506.0	2 456.0	3 078.0	5 152.0	8 671.0	1 647.0	2 852.4	4 186.0	6 204.0	8 498.0
Per cent of total	18.4	19.2	20.0	24.3	30.5	20.4	24.3	26.0	29.8	32.9
3. Socialist countries	5 034.0	7 396.5	8 912.0	10 858.0	12 994.0	5 079.0	6 868.5	9 686.0	11 332.0	12 366.0
Per cent of total	61.7	57.8	58.0	51.3	45.8	63.1	58.6	60.4	54.4	48.0

Source: National statistics of the socialist countries of Eastern Europe.

a/ Imports c.i.f.

Table 3

Trade of Bulgaria with developing countries
(millions of dollars f.o.b.)

Country of origin or destination	Exports						Imports					
	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total trade	1 176.0	2 004.0	2 364.0	2 603.0	3 300.0	3 959.0	1 178.0	1 831.0	2 296.0	2 548.0	3 270.0	4 464.0
of which with: developing countries	94.0	187.0	225.0	224.0	316.0	632.0	84.0	138.0	192.0	200.0	269.0	493.0
of which:												
Algeria	2.0	7.4	9.0	9.0	9.8	30.9	2.2	6.1	9.5	10.0	10.9	26.6
Brazil	0.7	0.1	4.0	4.2	3.0	5.3	-	3.2	1.7	12.4	21.9	41.5
Cuba	16.4	23.7	28.0	32.4	34.4	55.3	22.5	31.2	34.0	..	58.5	88.3
Egypt	3.7	23.8	14.0	16.0	26.6	59.6	5.6	11.0	13.8	14.8	13.9	28.7
India	8.2	19.7	29.6	23.0	19.8	42.5	7.8	9.8	22.1	26.5	32.9	22.3
Iraq	3.3	14.0	26.4	24.9	33.4	63.8	-	1.2	0.4	4.8	8.1	71.2
Jordan	0.6	1.8	1.3	..	1.6	4.2	..	..	-	..	..	0.0
Lebanon	3.6	7.5	12.6	10.9	22.9	64.9	0.9	0.9	2.2	4.4	8.1	8.5
Libyan Arab Republic	1.9	7.3	7.6	8.4	31.0	40.4	-	0.3	13.0	9.6	20.5	24.5
Iran	1.5	4.5	2.8	..	13.9	20.2	0.3	2.9	5.3	..	6.8	9.6
Morocco	0.4	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.6	14.9	0.4	2.8	4.6	2.9	2.0	14.9
Nigeria	0.9	4.2	4.9	..	20.5	41.5	0.9	4.0	4.4	..	1.1	5.3
Pakistan	-	9.7	8.1	..	2.0	4.2	0.0	12.3	9.6	..	1.6	0.0
Syrian Arab Republic	3.5	6.4	7.1	6.9	11.2	18.0	2.6	4.3	8.3	9.0	3.7	1.1
Tunisia	1.2	2.5	2.2	1.0	4.6	6.4	0.7	3.0	6.1	3.6	4.5	10.6
Yugoslavia	22.2	33.4	37.4	47.3	44.3	89.4	20.5	21.0	28.3	43.0	47.0	77.7
Trade with developing countries as per cent of total trade	8.0	9.3	9.5	8.6	9.6	16.0	7.1	7.5	8.4	7.9	8.2	11.0

Source: Foreign Trade of the People's Republic of Bulgaria, Statistical Survey, 1939-1973 and 1975.

Table 4

Trade of Bulgaria with developed market-economy countries
(millions of dollars f.o.b.)

Country of origin or destination	Exports						Imports					
	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total trade	1 176.0	2 004.0	2 364.0	2 603.0	3 300.0	3 959.0	1 178.0	1 831.0	2 296.0	2 548.0	3 270.0	4 464.0
of which with: developed market-economy countries of which:	187.0	285.0	326.0	341.0	442.0	465.0	263.0	350.0	387.0	369.0	519.0	1 005.0
Austria	12.7	16.7	23.0	23.9	26.6	34.0	30.8	35.7	42.6	31.0	50.0	88.4
Belgium	1.7	9.4	7.0	11.5	22.0	18.9	4.7	10.8	12.5	16.0	21.3	45.5
Denmark	0.7	2.0	1.7	2.7	4.4	4.8	..	3.1	2.5	3.5	3.0	8.0
Finland	0.8	1.6	5.5	1.9	2.2	4.4	1.3	3.7	2.8	0.3	5.8	8.8
France	6.7	36.8	25.0	25.7	38.0	42.0	25.2	44.5	54.3	7.8	36.0	75.8
Germany, Federal Rep. of	41.3	48.8	54.0	66.2	91.0	98.0	68.5	46.0	64.1	82.9	142.2	310.0
Greece	16.8	14.6	13.0	12.4	18.0	14.0	10.2	16.3	9.6	9.8	15.9	17.4
Italy	39.1	56.7	65.0	75.3	97.0	81.0	32.6	56.2	65.5	65.0	73.3	106.0
Japan	7.6	8.2	11.0	14.0	20.0	19.0	13.9	19.8	25.5	19.9	20.7	82.1
Netherlands	5.3	9.6	11.0	14.9	13.0	20.3	9.1	10.1	12.0	2.3	30.4	48.0
Spain	8.1	3.2	5.0	8.6	6.0	18.2	3.7	5.7	6.8	6.8	7.9	11.2
Sweden	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.7	6.0	7.2	13.5	9.8	0.9	19.5	20.5
Switzerland	15.9	31.5	36.0	40.0	44.0	25.0	15.0	18.6	30.2	2.1	25.6	85.2
Turkey	3.6	3.8	6.5	3.7	8.5	18.0	4.4	4.7	5.5	7.2	10.4	17.0
United Kingdom	17.8	24.7	40.0	25.5	30.0	37.0	18.7	43.7	36.0	37.3	49.6	74.8
United States	2.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	9.0	13.0	7.8	6.3	4.4	3.9	4.3	11.9
Trade with developed market-economy countries as per cent of total trade	15.9	14.2	13.8	13.1	13.4	11.7	22.4	19.1	16.9	14.5	15.9	22.5

Source: Foreign Trade of the People's Republic of Bulgaria, Statistical Survey, 1939-1973 and 1975.

Table 5

Trade of Czechoslovakia with developing countries
(millions of dollars f.o.b.)

Country of origin or destination	Exports						Imports					
	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total trade	2 688.0	3 792.0	4 539.0	4 915.0	5 917.0	6 903.0	2 673.0	3 695.0	4 354.0	4 662.0	5 997.0	7 366.0
of which with: developing countries of which:	359.0	510.0	625.0	615.0	677.0	933.0	310.0	378.0	427.0	454.0	609.0	870.0
Afghanistan	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.8	2.4	2.0	5.2
Algeria	3.7	3.3	4.8	14.5	9.5	10.4	2.2	2.4	3.2	4.2	10.4	12.6
Argentina	3.8	4.6	3.3	2.1	2.3	9.7	9.5	8.6	5.9	7.5	27.8	20.8
Bolivia	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.4	4.5	-	0.6	0.4	2.3	3.1	9.2
Brazil	7.0	8.5	12.7	21.7	16.4	24.6	13.8	14.7	13.4	21.1	44.4	30.8
Colombia	1.8	2.1	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.8	1.5	2.6	2.4	3.0	4.0	6.0
Cuba	34.2	27.0	34.8	31.7	41.0	48.4	40.1	56.5	49.5	40.9	48.6	62.8
Cyprus	1.5	2.0	3.2	5.4	6.9	6.2	2.5	1.2	2.4	3.5	6.7	4.0
Ecuador	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.0	0.8	3.9	2.9	3.8	4.9	4.5
Egypt	31.4	76.9	59.0	88.5	65.8	104.0	28.9	38.8	44.5	56.1	70.9	139.0
Ethiopia	2.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.1
India	47.8	37.5	61.2	52.6	47.5	57.3	34.7	36.4	39.5	59.0	67.3	85.2
Indonesia	14.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	6.5	1.7	1.6	3.3	3.5	11.2
Iran	6.2	17.9	27.8	20.5	22.4	28.3	7.6	9.2	14.0	19.1	20.1	13.0
Iraq	-	...	...	...	54.1	60.6	-	-	0.6	...	25.6	18.9
Kenya	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	3.7
Lebanon	11.5	13.2	16.0	27.9	35.5	42.0	6.4	5.7	10.4	7.2	7.9	10.6
Malaysia	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	8.8	14.4	10.4	10.8	18.8	28.3
Mexico	2.6	3.8	4.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0
Morocco	3.6	2.8	11.3	3.5	4.7	7.2	4.6	7.2	7.2	6.8	5.2	14.4
Nigeria	3.9	6.8	6.2	5.4	5.7	6.7	6.2	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.7
Pakistan	2.5	20.0	31.8	12.4	15.2	8.9	2.2	3.8	7.8	3.2	1.0	0.5
Peru	1.5	1.2	2.1	3.9	2.7	3.5	5.6	18.8	23.2	15.8	7.2	19.4
Sri Lanka	2.9	3.3	3.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	3.6	1.7	3.2	3.3	4.0	5.2
Sudan	2.5	3.6	7.4	5.0	4.5	3.5	5.1	3.6	2.0	4.2	3.0	5.7
Syrian Arab Republic	5.4	26.5	40.0	30.0	27.5	40.4	3.0	4.2	2.9	6.5	9.0	22.3
Thailand	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.7
Tunisia	2.0	1.4	1.2	2.0	3.7	4.9	2.0	1.4	2.7	2.4	3.7	8.4
Uruguay	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.3	3.6	7.9	4.8	3.6	8.3	11.2
Yugoslavia	69.2	152.4	164.2	159.3	200.7	300.0	71.8	107.4	141.6	144.6	179.7	284.4
Trade with developing countries as per cent of total trade	13.4	13.4	13.8	12.5	11.5	13.5	11.6	10.2	9.8	9.7	10.2	11.8

Source: Facts on Czechoslovak Foreign Trade, 1969, 1973 and 1975.

Table 6

Trade of Czechoslovakia with developed market-economy countries
(million of dollars f.o.b.)

Countries of origin or destination	Exports						Imports					
	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total trade	2 688.0	3 792.0	4 539.0	4 915.0	5 917.0	6 903.0	2 673.0	3 695.0	4 354.0	4 662.0	5 997.0	7 366.0
of which with: developed market-economy countries of which:	468.0	783.0	929.0	973.0	1 301.0	1 665.0	523.0	916.0	1 091.0	1 098.0	1 532.0	2 056.0
Australia	6.7	7.9	8.9	9.3	15.0	20.3	18.3	10.8	8.7	21.3	37.5	33.0
Austria	42.5	75.4	105.3	108.6	130.0	191.3	48.5	102.0	114.8	111.3	162.3	247.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	14.6	23.2	25.9	29.6	41.7	58.6	13.0	23.7	37.9	45.0	38.0	59.3
Canada	15.1	26.7	34.5	32.6	38.7	60.6	43.3	12.8	16.4	7.7	15.7	26.5
Denmark	12.4	21.5	20.7	22.0	31.7	31.2	10.1	15.7	17.2	17.8	26.5	34.5
Finland	9.3	11.5	16.3	14.4	17.6	20.8	8.4	13.9	21.3	15.8	14.4	24.8
France	26.6	51.2	49.8	60.4	74.4	92.0	22.1	61.0	65.5	60.9	72.0	90.8
Germany, Federal Republic of	92.2	208.5	250.7	254.7	349.4	416.8	87.9	210.1	268.6	259.6	351.9	507.5
Greece	9.1	12.6	19.6	19.1	24.0	26.8	8.3	11.8	14.5	16.6	24.3	31.0
Iceland	2.3	2.2	3.6	4.8	2.7	5.0	2.5	1.2	0.3	2.3	1.5	1.8
Ireland	1.2	2.4	3.6	5.0	6.4	7.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.7
Italy	33.5	70.1	83.0	86.3	122.9	121.8	40.4	79.4	83.1	89.3	99.3	125.8
Japan	4.7	11.7	10.6	11.4	21.1	24.3	7.9	14.7	19.0	19.2	47.6	55.8
Netherlands	31.2	40.8	48.1	48.8	69.5	85.9	25.0	56.1	62.0	66.8	93.5	104.7
New Zealand	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	3.0	4.4	3.2	2.4	1.8	3.3	5.4	10.2
Norway	10.9	12.8	15.9	14.6	21.1	30.7	10.6	7.2	9.3	10.1	17.0	19.0
Portugal	-	-	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.8	-	-	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.8
Spain	5.3	7.6	8.6	9.7	18.0	21.3	3.9	9.3	12.0	8.9	15.4	19.0
Sweden	18.1	28.0	29.1	30.6	39.9	61.6	18.7	40.3	43.0	38.9	54.1	66.5
Switzerland	38.6	46.5	62.7	70.3	87.3	105.5	33.3	107.5	130.8	117.2	171.5	215.6
Turkey	8.7	10.9	9.9	10.9	10.2	11.0	11.5	11.8	13.0	13.9	10.9	16.6
United Kingdom	60.3	79.9	93.7	99.3	136.0	208.9	73.4	92.9	115.9	104.7	135.7	223.8
United States	20.4	23.5	23.7	26.7	36.9	53.6	19.3	27.2	31.5	62.9	132.0	133.3
Trade with developed market-economy countries as per cent of total trade	17.4	20.6	20.5	19.5	22.0	24.1	19.6	24.8	25.0	23.6	25.6	27.9

Source: Facts on Czechoslovak Foreign Trade, 1969, 1973 and 1975.

Table 7

Trade of the German Democratic Republic with developing countries
(millions of dollars f.o.b.)

Country of origin or destination	Exports						Imports					
	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total trade	3 070.0	4 581.0	5 076.0	6 184.0	7 520.0	8 748.0	2 810.0	4 847.0	4 981.0	5 905.0	7 854.0	9 646.0
of which with: developing countries	224.0	340.0	396.0	387.0	470.0	614.0	230.0	291.0	305.0	298.0	389.0	826.0
of which:												
Algeria	0.4	4.8	6.5	15.8	21.9	16.5	0.0	0.7	-	-	0.1	6.8
Brazil	7.3	28.4	17.4	12.6	22.0	28.2	14.0	29.3	23.1	38.5	34.6	33.0
Chile	0.6	0.9	0.8	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.0	-	0.3	0.8	19.9	48.1
Colombia	5.7	4.5	5.6	4.0	5.5	6.9	5.1	9.2	8.5	7.7	3.8	8.0
Cuba	24.1	61.8	49.1	53.3	45.0	55.5	26.4	52.5	48.5	35.2	52.3	133.4
Egypt	30.8	47.5	67.9	70.6	83.7	113.2	25.2	45.3	32.9	31.5	43.6	66.9
India	27.7	31.8	49.0	33.8	36.7	50.2	29.2	34.1	31.0	19.5	34.1	41.8
Iran	2.8	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.2	4.7	2.2	4.4	5.0	0.2	0.6	6.3
Iraq	3.0	11.0	24.5	26.8	35.2	42.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	5.5	18.3	143.6
Lebanon	3.6	4.3	4.5	5.7	7.6	13.8	2.8	3.5	16.1	3.3	3.2	4.1
Mexico	0.6	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.9	5.2	0.1	0.5	4.0	0.2	3.3	4.8
Morocco	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	4.7	9.9
Peru	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	7.3	12.0	22.5	11.5	26.7	48.4
Sri Lanka	3.0	2.5	1.4	0.9	1.3	2.3	3.9	2.4	4.0	4.3	2.6	3.9
Sudan	1.0	4.0	5.9	3.5	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.9	3.4	3.6	1.0	6.6
Syrian Arab Republic	2.9	12.0	7.4	12.8	23.2	25.7	0.8	4.0	4.0	8.2	5.1	21.6
Yugoslavia	60.9	85.9	124.2	123.0	137.8	190.8	78.3	49.5	70.7	100.9	102.5	150.2
Trade with developing countries as per cent of total trade	7.3	7.4	7.8	6.2	6.2	7.0	8.2	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.0	8.6

Source: Statistisches Jahrbuch der Deutschen Demokratischen Republik, 1975.

Table 8

Trade of the German Democratic Republic with developed market-economy countries
(millions of dollars f.o.b.)

Country of origin or destination	Exports						Imports					
	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total trade	3 070.0	4 581.0	5 076.0	6 184.0	7 520.0	8 748.0	2 810.0	4 847.0	4 981.0	5 905.0	7 854.0	9 646.0
of which with: developed market-economy countries	635.0	1 003.0	1 070.0	1 296.0	1 726.0	2 393.0	638.0	1 295.0	1 364.0	1 818.0	2 557.0	3 294.0
of which:												
Austria	23.5	23.6	26.9	35.9	49.2	74.1	31.0	35.3	41.7	59.3	118.9	174.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	25.8	34.0	30.7	46.5	56.1	115.9	19.5	32.9	46.6	57.2	88.4	128.6
Canada	1.7	3.0	4.0	3.8	5.4	7.7	17.5	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.5	13.7
Denmark	22.2	21.2	23.2	31.9	40.4	55.0	21.0	19.0	20.1	26.5	38.9	34.9
Finland	14.0	14.4	16.7	17.3	21.7	36.9	12.8	17.2	13.4	18.8	20.9	29.1
France	16.2	44.5	63.7	89.8	105.2	136.4	42.2	66.7	116.3	146.8	99.3	127.3
Germany, Federal Republic of	214.8	360.7	427.1	441.5	490.8	618.0	209.2	455.6	455.4	629.0	647.5	792.9
Italy	16.0	45.7	39.4	51.9	57.6	78.9	23.4	35.1	29.8	46.7	81.4	111.6
Japan	3.4	27.7	9.7	11.3	14.5	14.8	4.0	7.8	51.2	63.2	69.0	60.0
Netherlands	38.3	77.0	60.2	67.3	94.2	146.7	26.6	56.6	67.1	99.0	186.9	322.0
Norway	10.6	16.0	25.6	26.5	50.9	51.9	8.4	5.3	7.5	11.0	28.2	56.4
Sweden	25.0	42.1	41.0	58.4	68.5	121.8	32.6	55.0	60.3	56.5	84.0	108.9
Switzerland	14.2	44.3	33.9	53.6	50.8	121.1	16.3	94.0	70.7	106.9	237.3	298.2
Turkey	8.2	8.7	6.7	7.3	8.4	12.4	5.4	7.3	5.3	6.9	6.3	9.2
United Kingdom	36.9	42.5	53.5	89.5	99.5	202.3	42.3	89.0	95.4	95.6	105.9	258.6
United States	7.0	9.1	9.5	8.7	11.7	14.2	6.7	40.2	64.5	69.5	135.0	152.2
Trade with developed market-economy countries as per cent of total trade	20.7	21.9	21.0	21.0	23.0	27.4	22.7	26.7	27.4	30.8	32.6	34.1

Source: Statistisches Jahrbuch der Deutschen Demokratischen Republik, 1975.

Table 9

Trade of Hungary with developing countries
(millions of US dollars)

Countries of origin or destination	Exports f.o.b.						Imports c.i.f.					
	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total trade	1 509.0	2 317.0	2 716.0	3 292.0	4 594.0	4 998.0	1 520.0	2 505.0	3 247.0	3 154.0	4 076.0	5 432.0
of which with: developing countries	150.0	208.0	234.0	253.0	324.0	345.0	148.0	246.0	263.0	252.0	342.0	442.0
of which:												
Algeria	0.5	1.1	1.1	6.9	5.6	..	0.5	2.8	2.8	3.6	5.1	..
Argentina	0.5	0.7	2.0	1.7	3.0	..	13.5	11.9	6.2	4.0	6.8	..
Brazil	2.5	8.4	2.1	4.4	16.6	..	9.2	19.7	18.6	27.7	47.0	..
Cuba	8.3	9.3	9.7	7.0	7.7	..	0.4	5.8	16.9	7.7	12.7	..
Ecuador	0.1	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.2	..	0.1	5.4	5.8	7.1	5.3	..
Egypt	18.6	23.2	28.1	28.0	19.3	..	9.3	17.6	16.7	21.3	22.8	..
India	16.8	21.8	21.6	29.8	17.4	..	22.0	23.5	26.5	31.7	30.2	..
Iran	5.0	10.7	11.9	11.5	21.4	..	5.6	14.6	7.2	10.0	13.8	..
Iraq	3.2	5.8	8.3	10.9	27.2	..	0.0	2.7	11.8	8.2	24.3	..
Israel	5.7	3.8	3.1	4.7	6.0	..	6.0	5.6	3.7	2.7	2.7	..
Lebanon	3.3	8.7	8.0	8.1	15.9	..	0.1	1.4	1.9	3.0	7.5	..
Morocco	8.8	1.3	0.6	1.7	2.3	..	9.1	4.4	4.2	3.4	7.0	..
Pakistan	1.7	6.7	5.0	2.5	5.0	..	1.4	5.0	8.4	5.2	3.8	..
Peru	0.0	0.2	8.0	3.8	13.7	..	4.6	12.2	9.4	5.7	8.3	..
Sudan	1.2	4.6	5.3	2.3	4.0	..	0.8	4.8	6.1	4.2	4.9	..
Syrian Arab Republic	3.2	6.6	8.4	10.5	7.8	..	4.7	5.5	3.6	8.2	4.8	..
Yugoslavia	29.2	58.5	70.6	71.7	91.2	..	28.8	57.4	70.5	54.1	61.4	..
Trade with developing countries as per cent of total trade	10.0	9.0	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.9	9.7	9.8	8.1	8.0	8.4	8.1

Source: Hungarian Statistical Office, Statistical Yearbook 1972, (Budapest, 1974).

Table 10

Trade of Hungary with developed market-economy countries
(millions of dollars)

Country of origin or designation	Exports f.o.b.						Imports c.i.f.					
	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total trade	1 509.0	2 317.0	2 716.0	3 292.0	4 594.0	4 998.0	1 520.0	2 505.0	3 247.0	3 154.0	4 076.0	5 432.0
of which with developed market-economy countries of which:	337.0	627.0	667.0	820.0	1 236.0	1 603.0	377.0	673.0	904.0	888.0	1 239.0	2 139.0
Australia	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.6	4.8	6.6	3.6	11.2	9.1	14.0	30.4	18.1
Austria	36.5	64.6	69.3	86.5	142.4	181.3	47.6	81.5	104.2	96.6	144.4	326.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	7.9	12.9	12.4	15.6	21.9	21.6	14.7	21.2	28.0	20.8	23.9	80.4
Canada	2.0	8.3	9.0	12.4	15.3	18.8	9.3	8.2	10.9	11.1	8.7	6.7
Denmark	6.8	11.6	11.3	12.6	22.0	22.5	7.0	12.1	13.5	16.5	24.7	41.0
Finland	5.3	9.5	10.7	11.1	19.7	25.3	8.6	12.1	10.8	10.5	13.2	22.3
France	17.2	25.4	27.0	38.9	61.7	66.8	27.2	51.0	91.5	90.3	95.3	109.6
Germany, Federal Rep. of	73.5	138.9	149.2	180.8	285.0	454.8	78.0	131.9	203.2	236.8	351.9	565.9
Greece	9.6	10.0	10.7	17.6	22.9	11.5	6.8	12.7	10.5	11.0	19.0	19.3
Italy	52.2	132.4	153.2	205.8	295.3	218.1	49.0	96.0	126.3	111.6	133.8	216.2
Japan	1.4	3.6	6.7	7.3	15.3	14.7	..	15.8	21.7	17.6	22.7	20.6
Netherlands	15.9	25.4	30.8	36.5	50.8	64.9	13.5	32.7	32.8	37.4	54.3	88.3
Norway	2.8	5.0	6.0	7.0	10.8	11.8	6.2	6.0	6.2	7.4	12.4	12.7
Spain	4.5	4.7	5.9	16.0	8.8	14.0	1.8	13.3	13.5	10.5	10.0	12.4
Sweden	12.5	20.7	21.5	25.3	34.9	46.0	9.5	21.8	28.1	27.0	39.5	58.8
Switzerland	40.9	59.8	48.9	50.9	76.2	201.0	17.4	26.4	36.7	37.2	57.8	198.6
Turkey	9.6	13.2	12.5	8.2	10.0	16.5	10.2	17.4	17.5	7.8	13.2	26.3
United Kingdom	23.4	26.5	24.0	30.5	49.6	109.4	30.0	54.3	72.2	54.1	81.7	178.5
United States	4.5	8.9	11.9	14.6	20.4	25.2	20.0	36.6	59.9	44.0	83.7	116.3
Trade with developing countries as per cent of total trade	22.3	27.0	24.6	24.9	26.9	32.0	24.8	26.9	27.9	28.2	30.4	39.4

Source: Hungarian Statistical Office, Statistical Yearbook 1972 (Budapest, 1974)

Table 11

Trade of Poland with developing countries
millions of dollars f.o.b.)

Country of origin or destination	Exports						Imports					
	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total trade	2 228.0	3 548.0	4 209.0	4 927.0	6 432.0	8 633.0	2 340.0	3 607.0	4 389.0	5 329.0	7 862.0	10 882.0
of which with: developing countries	232.0	326.0	386.0	391.0	434.0	861.0	277.0	260.0	329.0	364.0	439.0	699.0
of which:												
Algeria	0.7	1.7	1.4	4.7	5.8	34.7	0.3	4.5	6.8	3.2	2.8	31.0
Argentina	2.6	10.0	9.7	11.1	8.1	17.6	13.3	18.4	16.3	12.6	21.5	15.6
Bangladesh	-	-	-	1.9	2.4	8.0	-	-	-	1.7	8.9	5.0
Brazil	4.6	21.5	42.5	36.8	16.0	33.9	7.2	19.0	21.7	26.8	33.7	45.0
Colombia	1.5	8.7	1.6	23.1	5.7	9.2	3.6	3.0	9.4	9.4	8.4	18.0
Cuba	5.2	2.9	2.1	2.2	10.0	12.6	4.3	3.6	9.6	5.6	7.8	17.0
Cyprus	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	2.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	2.4	3.7	3.8
Egypt	15.1	30.3	20.7	21.5	35.8	44.5	16.8	19.6	30.6	39.7	38.9	35.5
Ghana	16.6	2.1	2.0	1.2	2.7	7.6	6.9	1.9	1.5	3.4	1.9	2.9
India	32.1	31.2	46.6	36.1	45.9	97.4	18.0	33.3	32.0	51.1	62.8	83.3
Indonesia	15.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	3.3	34.6	3.2	2.2	1.1	1.9	6.1	10.0
Iran	5.0	4.9	4.6	7.7	12.1	50.0	7.2	5.8	5.8	6.6	10.3	11.5
Iraq	6.3	27.5	28.5	29.2	19.3	42.8	-	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.5
Lebanon	3.8	2.9	4.8	8.2	12.1	17.0	1.1	0.9	2.5	2.0	3.5	2.7
Libyan Arab Republic	3.0	9.9	7.4	8.8	23.5	46.0	-	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Malaysia	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.3	3.0	0.6	0.9	3.4	4.8	17.3
Mexico	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	69.4	0.2	0.6	1.4	4.5	8.1
Morocco	3.8	12.4	7.0	13.4	12.8	26.1	6.2	12.3	12.8	14.0	18.7	86.6
Pakistan	4.2	15.6	22.8	17.5	15.9	11.3	5.6	21.0	22.8	21.1	11.3	8.2
Peru	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	2.7	3.9	3.7	13.3	9.3	10.6	4.9	27.8
Singapore	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	3.2	7.2	-	2.6	4.5	1.8	3.0	7.7
Sri Lanka	4.1	3.1	3.8	2.4	3.5	2.7	4.5	6.1	4.3	2.3	4.6	9.8
Sudan	4.8	6.9	4.2	4.6	4.2	6.3	5.4	3.4	8.5	3.5	3.3	6.0
Syrian Arab Republic	3.0	4.9	4.6	2.3	2.8	15.0	3.3	3.2	1.7	3.0	2.4	10.3
Thailand	2.5	3.2	2.0	2.5	4.3	26.9	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.4	3.2
Tunisia	3.2	7.2	6.6	4.1	3.1	4.5	1.7	4.8	5.8	8.7	4.2	9.4
Uganda	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	4.2	1.8	2.7	4.0	3.5
Uruguay	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.5	13.6	3.4
Yugoslavia	54.1	65.8	90.8	100.3	109.1	166.5	63.1	60.5	95.6	111.9	132.3	168.6
Trade with developing countries as per cent of total trade	10.4	9.2	9.2	7.9	6.8	10.0	11.8	7.2	7.5	6.8	5.6	6.4

Source: Rocznik Statystyczny Handlu Zagranicznego, 1971, 1972 and 1975.

Table 12

Trade of Poland with developed market-economy countries
(millions of dollars f.o.b.)

Country of origin or destination	Exports						Imports					
	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total trade	2 228.0	3 548.0	4 209.0	4 927.0	6 432.0	8 633.0	2 340.0	3 607.0	4 389.0	5 329.0	7 862.0	10 882.0
of which with: developed market-economy countries of which:	647.0	1 024.0	1 261.0	1 507.0	2 214.0	3 139.0	582.9	938.0	1 208.0	1 821.0	3 501.0	5 535.0
Australia	2.2	2.9	3.6	3.7	7.9	14.4	14.9	15.5	16.0	27.2	74.2	69.5
Austria	42.1	58.1	58.7	69.5	95.5	143.0	40.7	61.7	72.1	112.7	197.7	337.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	14.1	23.2	28.7	41.9	68.8	112.4	12.5	29.0	40.6	58.8	130.3	353.1
Canada	10.8	12.6	17.6	24.4	34.1	47.5	26.3	11.3	11.7	15.4	30.3	61.6
Denmark	26.0	35.0	37.5	39.8	64.0	138.4	17.2	35.6	64.4	41.6	64.1	121.6
Finland	25.4	35.2	51.9	42.5	53.0	138.5	32.9	31.1	24.2	26.2	31.0	46.6
France	30.0	59.9	91.9	113.4	191.8	284.8	35.3	88.0	80.4	146.2	266.7	368.3
Germany, Federal Republic of	101.0	180.7	217.3	265.6	431.1	544.5	81.5	143.2	195.1	426.6	924.3	1 298.3
Greece	9.3	10.1	18.0	31.1	44.7	38.2	14.2	7.9	9.7	14.2	24.2	35.6
Iceland	2.5	1.9	2.0	6.4	3.8	13.7	2.7	2.0	2.7	3.9	9.9	12.4
Ireland	5.0	10.3	12.2	13.7	13.7	25.9	1.0	3.8	3.4	2.2	2.3	5.1
Italy	56.1	113.3	159.6	185.2	256.3	318.2	49.2	73.2	88.9	127.9	205.2	356.6
Japan	1.0	30.2	26.3	25.7	42.6	64.6	5.0	20.8	42.3	86.0	118.0	240.8
Netherlands	18.9	31.0	41.4	47.2	67.4	101.5	27.0	38.5	62.4	79.8	141.4	272.7
New Zealand	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	3.6	3.5	4.2	11.3	21.6	17.6
Norway	9.3	16.0	38.8	44.6	62.7	49.5	12.4	14.4	20.0	27.1	46.6	63.6
Portugal	2.8	9.1	4.2	11.8	11.3	2.7	2.6	3.9	3.6	2.3	4.9	11.2
Spain	14.1	12.7	19.0	42.5	47.1	77.3	7.2	13.1	15.3	24.4	32.6	49.2
Sweden	32.0	51.9	56.6	66.2	104.6	163.1	27.8	37.7	59.1	96.6	192.4	339.8
Switzerland	21.4	29.5	39.6	59.0	66.5	102.4	25.0	37.4	52.4	101.8	199.9	374.7
Turkey	7.5	17.3	5.5	8.4	14.3	9.9	9.0	7.8	10.4	5.5	8.0	9.8
United Kingdom	127.5	152.2	166.0	186.3	257.6	385.5	96.4	190.9	212.0	247.3	375.6	523.5
United States	68.8	92.8	115.5	127.9	190.2	269.1	30.3	58.2	88.0	109.9	314.7	491.7
Trade with developed market-economy countries as per cent of total trade	29.0	28.9	30.0	30.6	34.4	36.4	24.9	26.0	27.5	34.2	44.5	50.9

Source: Rocznik statytyczny Handly Zagranicznego, 1971, 1972 and 1975.

Table 13

Trade of Romania with developing countries
(millions of dollars f.o.b.)

Country of origin or destination	Exports						Imports					
	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total trade	1 102.0	1 851.0	2 280.0	2 599.0	3 738.0	4 874.0	1 077.0	1 960.0	2 281.0	2 650.0	3 505.0	5 144.0
of which with: developing countries	88.0	235.0	290.0	323.0	558.0	854.0	69.0	169.0	209.0	289.0	435.0	792.0
of which with:												
Algeria	0.2	8.6	5.9	11.4	18.0	22.7	1.0	4.4	9.8	22.8	14.7	60.9
Argentina	1.1	0.2	1.7	2.3	0.7	7.4	1.1	9.1	6.2	11.0	3.4	1.3
Cuba	2.4	14.7	10.5	6.3	8.9	12.6	0.0	13.0	14.9	9.3	18.6	41.4
Cyprus	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.9	2.3	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.1
Egypt	17.0	23.1	19.4	31.1	32.9	108.8	17.4	18.7	15.2	25.9	22.4	41.9
India	6.8	16.0	14.3	18.4	26.4	46.7	8.8	15.3	18.9	18.3	23.2	20.6
Iran	0.6	33.4	26.8	29.8	49.5	74.2	0.6	24.8	32.7	34.2	58.5	136.1
Iraq	2.8	0.6	0.9	6.8	6.8	54.8	0.1	-	-	0.1	8.0	34.0
Israel	1.6	23.0	19.4	28.2	35.7	46.6	1.9	10.0	10.4	8.6	13.5	27.4
Lebanon	7.9	17.5	27.9	42.2	47.4	75.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.4	3.4	95.9
Libyan Arab Republic	3.2	14.5	13.9	17.4	44.5	76.7	-	-	2.2	15.0	33.8	30.4
Morocco	0.1	0.5	1.6	1.4	4.0	9.9	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.4	8.4	49.4
Pakistan	0.1	4.0	13.4	5.4	4.5	14.7	-	9.6	5.1	6.0	2.2	0.9
Peru	..	0.0	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.9	3.6	3.2	6.7	4.4
Singapore	..	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.5	-	14.9	8.2	8.9	18.9	31.2
Sudan	2.1	4.1	3.3	5.3	9.5	13.7	1.6	2.3	5.6	1.4	3.0	2.9
Syrian Arab Republic	7.7	3.0	2.8	3.3	8.4	19.3	9.7	1.0	1.2	1.8	5.2	14.7
Tunisia	0.0	0.1	3.7	1.2	1.7	10.3	-	0.1	1.9	1.5	1.0	-
Yugoslavia	16.4	41.0	61.5	63.9	78.1	129.2	12.4	29.2	42.8	56.0	81.6	120.0
Trade with developing countries as per cent of total trade	8.0	12.7	12.7	12.4	14.9	17.5	6.4	8.6	9.2	10.9	12.4	15.4

Source: Anuarul Statistic al Republicii Socialiste România, 1975.

Table 14

Trade of Romania with developed market-economy countries
(millions of dollars f.o.b.)

Country of origin or destination	Exports						Imports					
	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total trade	1 102.0	1 851.0	2 280.0	2 599.0	3 738.0	4 874.0	1 077.0	1 960.0	2 281.0	2 650.0	3 505.0	5 144.0
of which with: developed market-economy countries												
of which with:	275.0	596.0	773.0	877.0	1 334.0	2 049.0	361.0	776.0	906.0	1 076.0	1 511.0	2 501.0
Australia	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.8	4.0	2.9	0.0	2.6	2.2	4.6	3.6	7.4
Austria	24.3	54.9	53.8	51.4	90.5	147.3	23.9	59.4	65.9	67.5	90.9	129.7
Belgium	4.6	16.2	19.4	18.5	30.3	49.9	5.2	30.4	30.0	24.5	41.1	69.0
Canada	0.3	4.5	9.2	11.8	23.0	24.5	0.3	2.1	8.6	5.8	8.9	6.7
Denmark	0.8	2.7	4.1	5.2	13.4	12.0	1.8	4.4	7.0	9.2	11.9	15.0
Finland	3.1	5.7	9.6	13.8	10.2	13.0	3.2	5.4	10.7	13.8	7.2	4.0
France	21.9	60.7	90.9	95.6	122.8	161.8	49.2	112.3	145.9	141.7	168.7	168.7
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	63.2	166.6	224.1	244.4	346.5	472.8	110.5	159.7	160.3	246.5	421.7	789.0
Greece	8.2	28.7	29.9	28.9	67.9	56.6	3.6	6.7	9.3	9.4	29.3	26.4
Italy	65.9	109.4	132.0	166.9	203.4	259.0	51.9	96.2	116.0	133.5	146.4	175.0
Japan	13.9	5.5	9.7	17.2	24.9	56.1	17.2	26.8	38.8	44.8	78.4	150.0
Netherlands	6.7	21.7	32.9	40.5	82.7	151.0	9.4	31.8	34.0	28.1	61.6	132.1
Norway	0.8	0.8	3.0	1.6	2.0	14.7	1.4	0.3	0.7	2.2	12.8	10.7
Portugal	2.3	0.8	5.5	1.8	7.8	12.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	4.8
Spain	6.3	9.8	11.5	20.9	47.2	51.2	4.7	8.7	7.3	12.4	18.5	30.0
Sweden	6.3	8.1	10.6	16.7	32.0	45.3	7.5	23.2	24.9	27.3	39.5	56.0
Switzerland	9.4	24.9	37.5	36.2	56.3	176.0	12.1	42.4	43.9	76.1	77.4	192.7
Turkey	3.1	9.2	4.0	2.9	8.0	26.0	2.8	3.0	5.0	8.8	10.0	4.4
United Kingdom	30.5	51.1	55.1	66.4	96.6	242.2	43.9	98.7	124.8	142.6	127.6	290.0
United States	2.6	13.4	28.0	34.5	64.5	73.9	9.1	59.8	68.3	74.8	151.7	239.5
Trade with developed market economy countries as per cent of total trade	25.0	32.2	33.9	33.8	35.7	42.0	33.5	39.6	39.7	40.6	43.1	48.6

Source: Anuarul Statistic al Republicii Socialiste România, 1975.

Table 15

Trade of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics with developing countries
(millions of dollars f.o.b.)

Country of origin or destination	Exports						Imports					
	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total trade	8 166.0	12 800.0	14 989.0	15 361.0	21 182.0	28 408.0	8 054.0	11 739.0	13 549.0	16 047.0	20 836.0	25 800.0
of which with: developing countries	1 626.0	2 948.0	3 202.0	3 371.0	5 172.0	6 743.0	1 328.0	2 011.0	2 148.0	2 175.0	3 300.0	4 936.0
of which with:												
Afghanistan	51.6	40.0	54.6	46.0	45.2	84.7	20.2	34.3	41.7	37.1	48.0	83.0
Algeria	15.4	69.4	63.4	67.4	86.7	151.0	3.8	62.0	83.6	70.7	69.8	84.1
Argentina	20.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	6.0	8.2	72.0	31.3	36.7	27.6	96.8	180.1
Bolivia	-	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.4	5.6	-	3.4	10.9	3.0	16.3	15.6
Brazil	27.7	2.7	2.4	8.6	12.5	123.3	32.8	23.1	50.3	79.4	156.2	153.4
Colombia	-	1.7	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.3	-	10.4	5.2	1.4	12.5	5.9
Congo	2.7	0.9	5.0	0.4	1.6	2.7	-	0.8	0.7	1.2	3.5	2.7
Cuba	375.4	644.4	726.2	743.3	910.3	1 268.6	342.2	516.7	348.5	247.9	577.0	981.0
Cyprus	3.4	4.6	8.8	8.6	10.2	14.8	3.4	5.8	5.9	8.0	6.8	12.3
Egypt	208.1	363.2	414.0	321.0	371.6	412.7	163.4	310.6	362.7	298.7	353.7	584.7
Ethiopia	7.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.6	2.6	1.0	3.5	2.5	2.9	4.9
Ghana	34.6	11.0	15.3	11.1	13.0	34.7	30.7	44.2	8.3	37.0	37.5	33.7
Guinea	9.7	12.4	37.6	54.2	56.0	30.7	3.6	3.3	6.0	6.7	2.5	6.7
India	215.0	135.9	140.3	167.0	298.7	369.0	188.2	269.6	308.6	377.0	490.6	337.1
Indonesia	54.4	5.0	12.2	3.1	3.6	11.0	32.0	27.8	12.2	8.2	5.6	27.2
Iran	15.2	187.8	168.0	115.2	184.0	364.1	18.1	69.1	120.7	161.6	187.1	314.9
Iraq	29.2	66.0	119.5	108.5	189.7	279.7	3.7	4.6	6.6	74.3	255.5	371.0
Ivory Coast	0.3	0.4	1.7	2.0	5.2	11.8	5.1	1.7	13.5	4.3	8.3	26.8
Lebanon	5.4	15.2	22.2	16.6	15.4	34.9	2.4	4.2	4.3	5.3	10.2	10.3
Libyan Arab Republic	5.0	14.3	10.7	10.4	18.9	39.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	36.2	40.7	-
Malaysia	-	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.0	112.7	123.3	93.6	70.4	129.6	257.5
Morocco	8.4	36.1	34.0	38.0	37.9	74.1	11.0	19.6	22.8	28.6	35.0	45.2
Nigeria	3.2	12.1	18.9	10.9	14.7	29.5	5.8	22.6	49.5	23.9	38.7	96.4
Pakistan	13.2	35.7	31.1	21.1	16.9	41.4	3.9	31.4	42.2	25.5	31.9	33.7
Singapore	2.9	6.1	5.3	5.3	8.6	6.2	0.0	3.2	4.5	5.5	4.3	18.4
Somalia	6.9	3.1	6.6	14.1	15.4	23.0	0.0	0.5	2.2	3.5	1.5	2.7
Sri Lanka	21.3	5.6	10.2	3.7	8.4	30.4	19.1	13.3	17.5	11.9	9.1	16.4
Sudan	7.2	36.1	24.2	20.6	3.4	5.2	12.4	49.9	56.7	1.3	0.0	3.3
Syrian Arab Republic	12.7	46.4	62.6	70.7	96.6	96.0	18.6	19.2	31.8	64.8	62.6	140.1
Thailand	1.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.8	1.8	0.6	0.9	4.9	3.9	3.2	13.4
Tunisia	6.3	3.4	4.3	3.2	7.8	11.0	3.6	3.0	7.6	8.3	7.2	12.3
Uganda	-	1.2	4.7	4.1	1.2	1.2	-	3.1	0.0	0.8	3.2	6.6
United Republic of Cameroon	-	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.0	7.7	4.5	3.9	4.7	15.5
United Rep. of Tanzania	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	3.2	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.0	3.4	3.8
Uruguay	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.1	1.6	2.6	7.1	33.8
Yemen	-	12.2	8.6	2.8	4.5	11.6	-	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1
Yugoslavia	145.1	326.1	354.0	339.8	451.5	931.6	188.7	251.4	307.5	346.9	447.8	766.4
Trade with developing countries as per cent of total trade	19.9	23.0	21.4	22.0	24.4	23.7	16.5	17.1	15.9	13.6	15.8	19.1

Source: Vneshnvaya Torgovlia SSSR, 1965, 1970 and 1974.

Table 16

Trade of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics with developed market-economy countries

(millions of dollars f.o.b.)

Country of origin or destination	Exports						Imports					
	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total trade	8 166.0	12 800.0	14 989.0	15 361.0	21 182.0	28 408.0	8 054.0	11 739.0	13 549.0	16 047.0	20 836.0	25 800.0
of which with: developed market-economy countries	1 506.0	2 456.0	3 077.0	3 078.0	5 152.0	8 671.0	1 647.0	2 852.0	3 178.0	4 186.0	6 204.0	8 498.0
of which with:												
Australia	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	4.3	7.2	100.8	67.0	82.1	85.8	261.1	244.5
Austria	47.2	74.1	109.6	99.7	133.5	227.4	66.4	98.0	98.2	97.5	120.2	237.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	50.4	82.2	118.7	131.1	265.7	418.0	31.3	83.7	85.6	97.8	232.0	439.5
Canada	13.6	8.3	15.0	22.6	28.0	39.6	253.1	130.9	164.3	339.0	327.2	112.5
Denmark	27.8	23.1	31.4	30.0	72.1	107.0	31.0	25.6	26.4	28.8	35.0	57.3
Finland	212.1	287.0	389.4	359.0	556.4	1 284.4	237.3	302.7	297.1	366.8	485.7	824.8
France	110.3	140.0	234.4	234.0	364.9	545.0	114.3	318.7	340.0	422.6	602.4	744.0
Germany, Fed.Rep.of	142.0	248.2	307.2	308.7	608.3	1 143.2	133.1	356.2	496.9	689.2	1 014.0	1 882.5
Greece	36.1	35.2	35.8	39.0	57.1	121.9	28.4	34.9	20.5	35.9	49.0	90.3
Iceland	10.1	9.2	12.3	12.9	21.0	52.2	7.1	10.1	13.4	13.7	10.0	24.8
Ireland	-	2.2	5.1	3.5	7.5	16.8	-	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	21.8
Italy	147.8	211.7	281.1	275.0	414.9	818.6	101.7	312.7	315.4	284.0	407.6	739.2
Japan	184.8	379.3	455.2	460.4	833.8	1 240.7	177.3	345.4	429.7	523.4	499.2	1 065.0
Netherlands	63.8	168.0	185.3	186.5	349.3	540.1	30.0	79.7	85.0	81.7	128.2	241.6
New Zealand	0.4	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.9	3.2	7.8	21.0	31.5	26.0	50.0	81.4
Norway	20.4	27.0	50.8	26.3	46.5	64.1	18.8	25.0	19.3	19.4	22.1	61.8
Spain	20.2	8.6	12.0	25.2	40.2	167.1	2.2	6.3	10.9	27.6	14.2	37.5
Sweden	56.6	117.1	133.9	131.4	175.2	391.5	52.8	143.9	103.1	96.0	136.2	205.0
Switzerland	17.7	27.3	43.3	37.0	91.0	108.9	13.6	78.3	90.1	109.2	133.8	226.2
Turkey	16.7	62.4	82.5	133.6	125.9	99.0	18.9	30.0	40.5	40.8	52.1	77.8
United Kingdom	288.7	464.7	488.2	447.6	724.7	945.9	152.0	248.0	241.2	225.2	234.0	273.4
United States	33.9	64.2	65.6	92.2	184.7	242.9	64.7	114.6	155.9	556.7	1 371.6	773.8
Trade with developed market economy countries as per cent of total trade	18.4	19.2	20.5	20.0	24.3	30.5	20.4	24.3	23.5	26.0	29.8	32.9

Source: Vneshnyaya Torgovlia SSSR, 1965, 1970, 1972 and 1974.